

(Bio)artificial kidney - new developments

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Potential conflicts of interest declaration



The content of the following speech is the result of efforts to achieve the maximum degree of impartiality and independence.

As a speaker, I hereby affirm that there are **no conflicts of interest** concerning the content of the following speech that are the result of employment, an advisory function or financial contributions for research projects, lectures or any other activity.

Renal replacement therapy

Dialysis and kidney transplantation

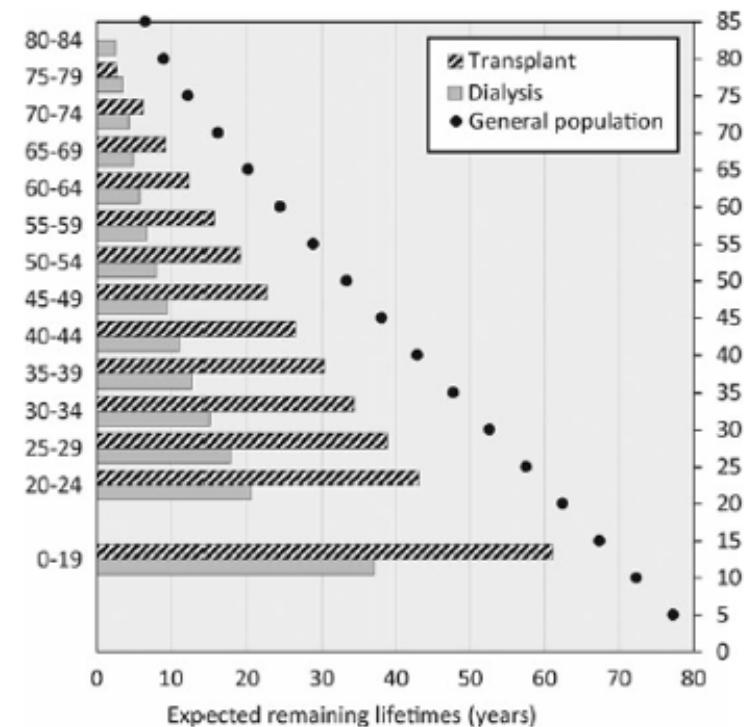
~ 13000 in The Netherlands

Dialysis patients

~ 6500 The Netherlands

~ 350000 Europe

~ 3 million worldwide



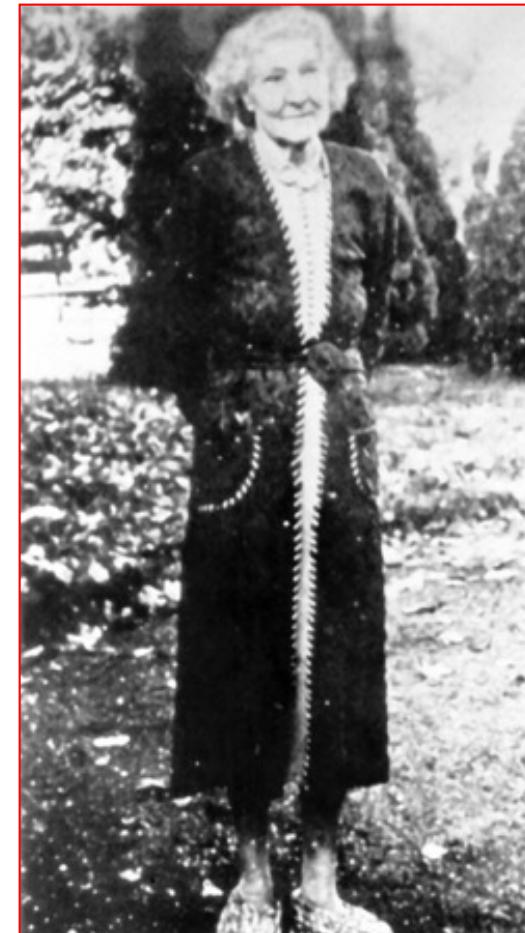
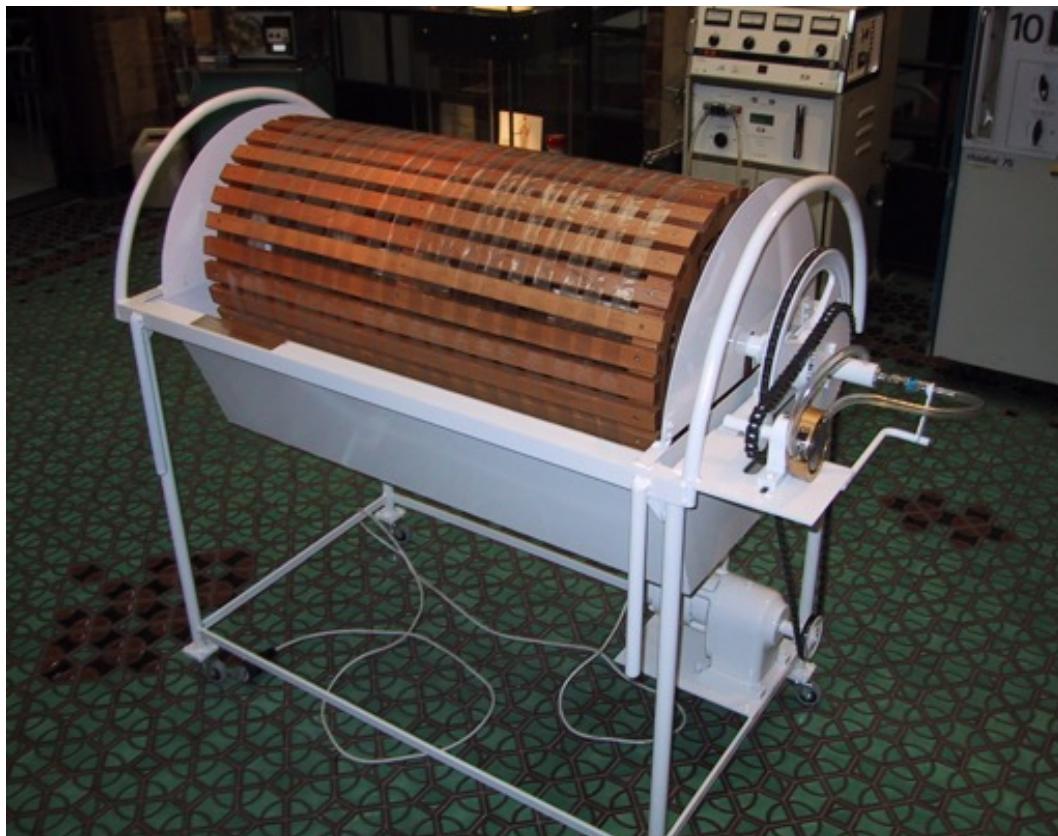
Very Expensive

€ 70000 - 90000 per year per patient

Clin Kidney J (2014) 7: 227–238



Dr. W. Kolff and
Rotating Drum
(1911 - 2009)

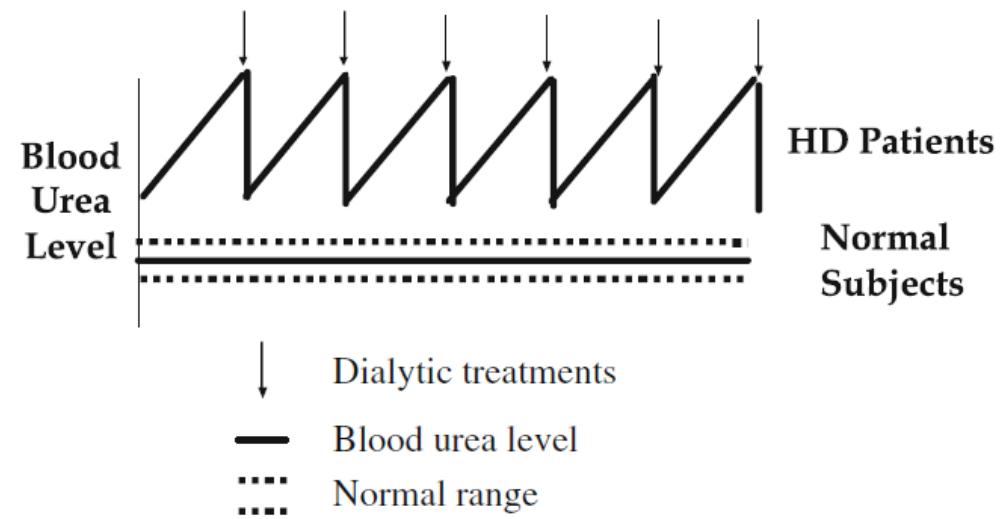
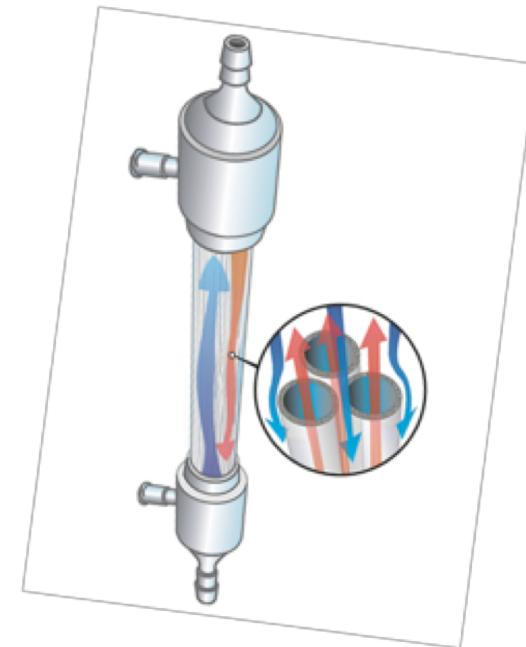


Sophia Schafstadt (1945)
(suffering from acute renal failure)

The first patient kept alive till kidney function was restored.

Current therapy

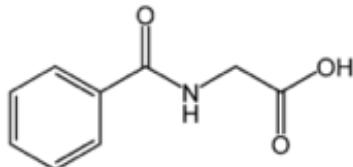
- Clearance of solutes:
 - **water soluble, low molecular weight**
 - **(some) middle molecules**
 - Not - Protein-bound solutes
- Not - continuous cleaning



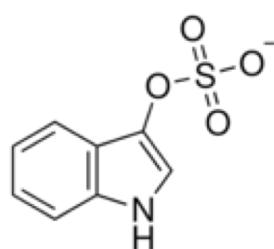
Vanholder, Kidney International 2003
Lee, Clinical and Experimental Nephrology 2008

Protein-bound solutes

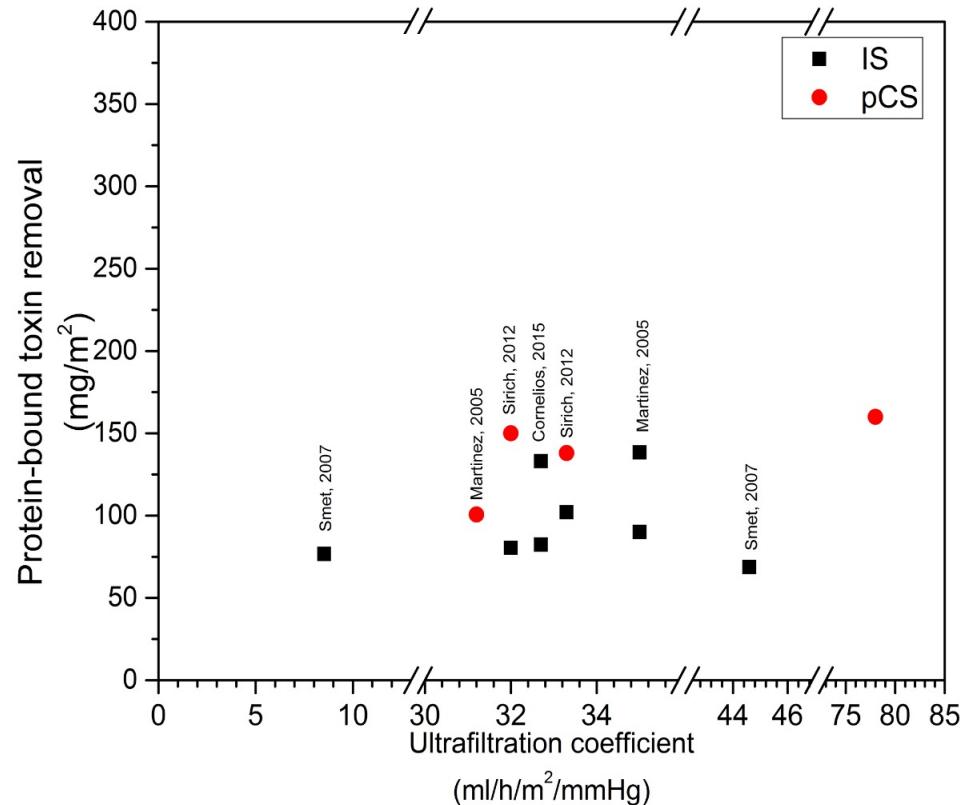
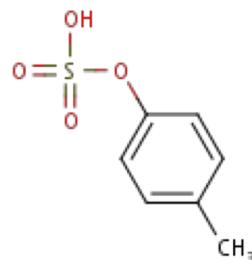
- Hippuric acid
(40% bound to HSA)



- Indoxyl sulfate
(> 90 % bound to HSA)

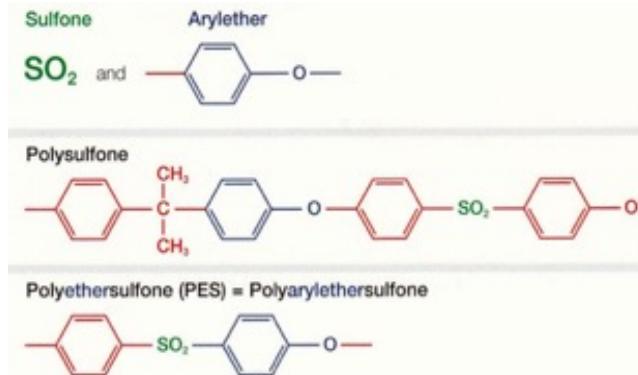
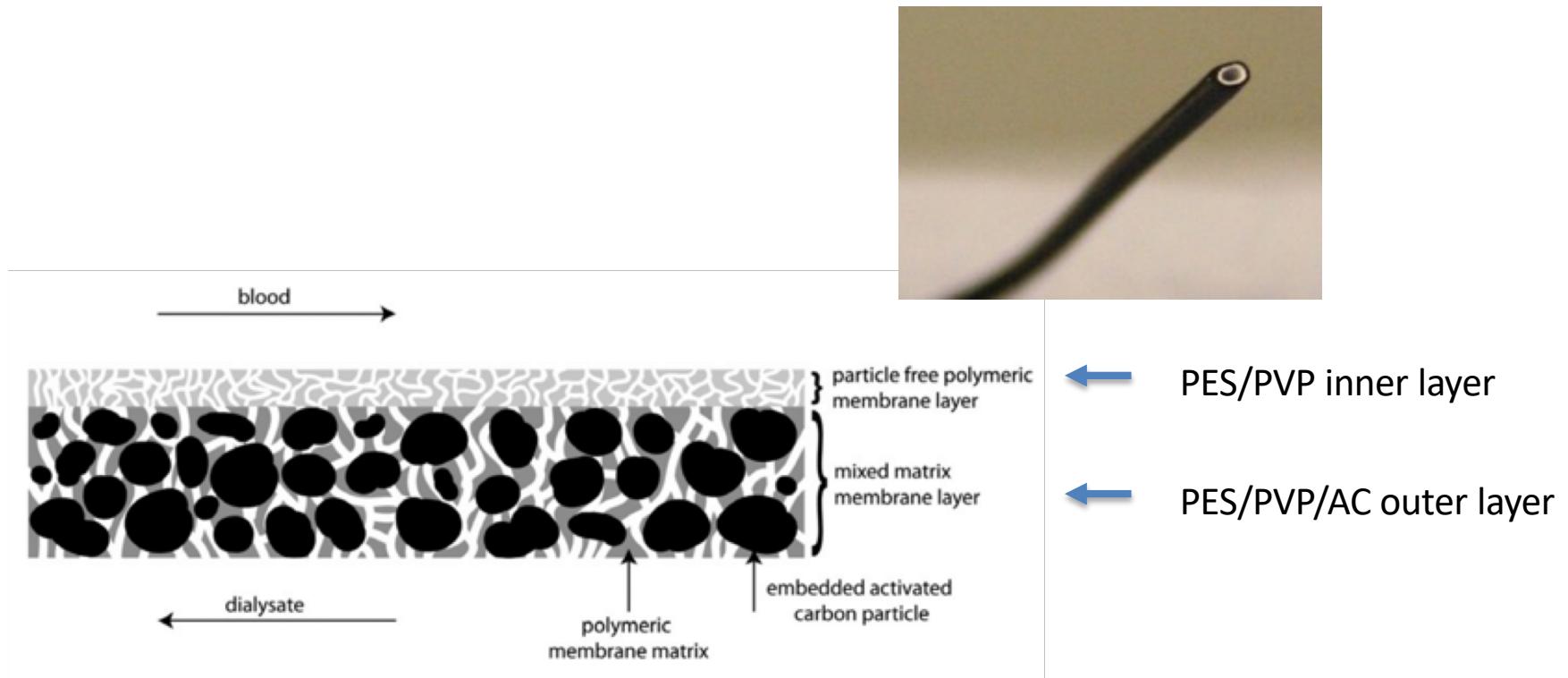


- P-cresyl sulfate
(> 90 % bound to HSA)



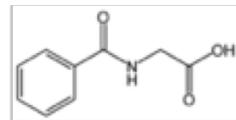
Pavlenko et al, Nature Scient. Reports (2016)

Mixed matrix membrane



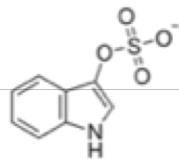
Biomaterials 34 (2013) p7819
 Blood Purif., 37 (2014) p1
 J. Mater. Chem. B, 1 (44) (2013) p6066
 Acta Biomater. 8 (2012) p2279.

- Hippuric acid

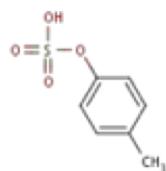


MMM concept

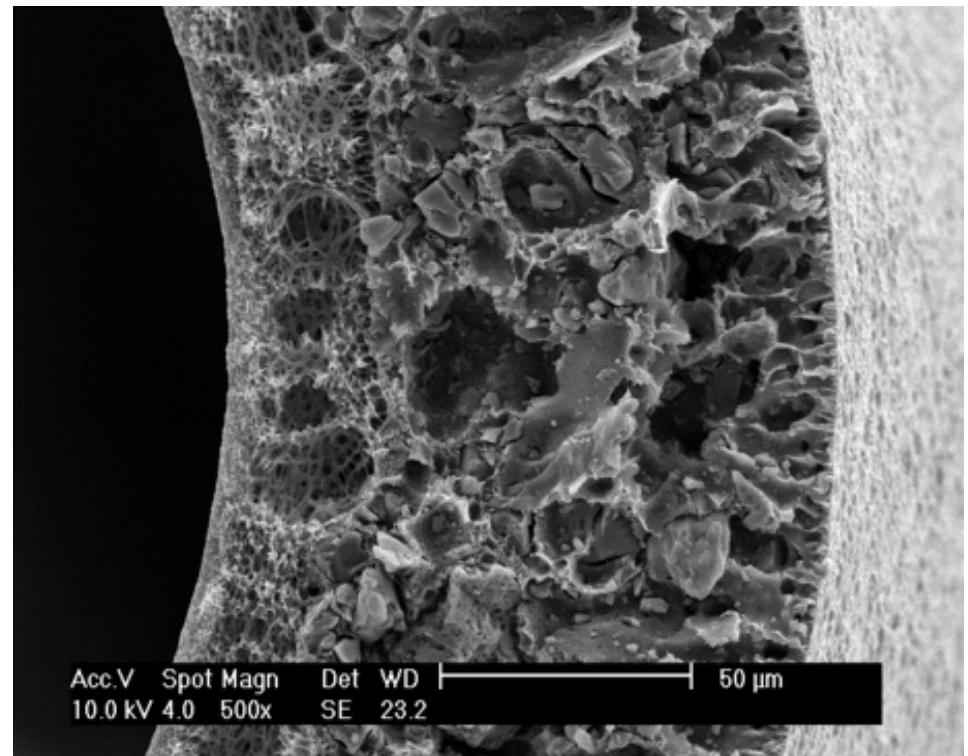
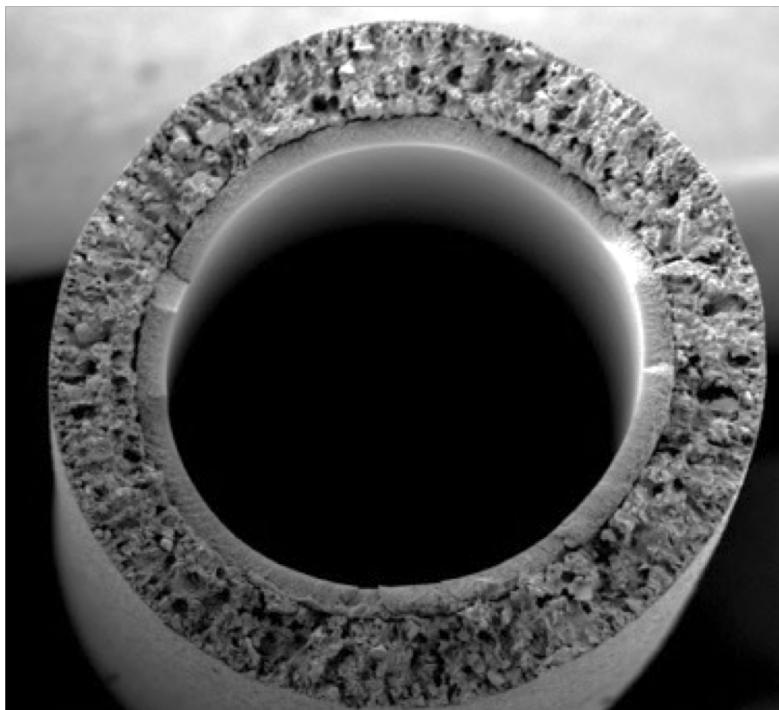
- Indoxyl sulfate



- P-cresyl sulfate



PES/ PVP based MMM



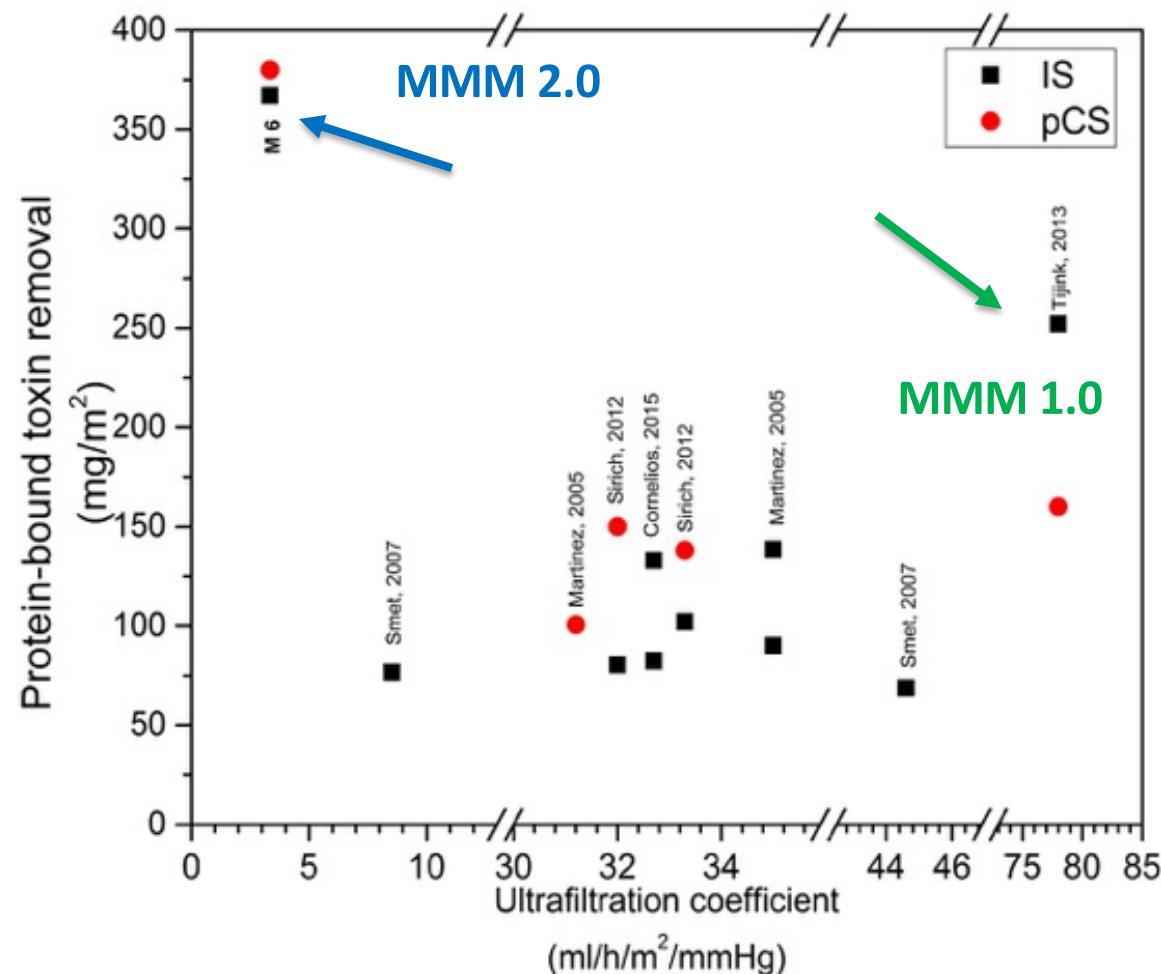
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Acta Biomater. 8 (2012) p2279.

< 0.15 m² MMM for complete removal of PBUT

● **MMM 3.0 = 600 mg/m²**

UC = 75

SC albumin = 0



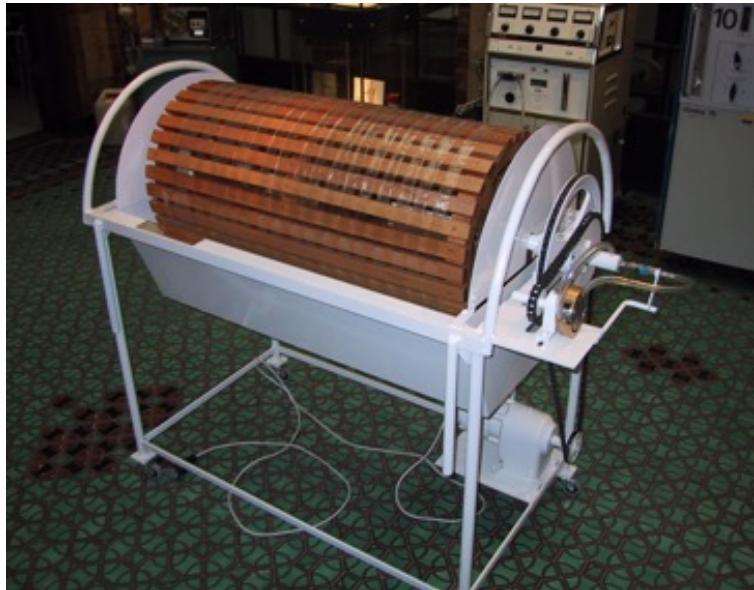
Blood compatibility

Membrane	Surface area [cm ²]	WBC [%]	RBC [%]	PLT [%]	TAT [µg/L]	C5a [µg/L]	Hemolysis [%]
MMM	58	88 ± 3	100 ± 2	72 ± 10	13 ± 6	8 ± 3	0.4 ± 0.1
Polysulphone F60	250	78.± 11	101 ± 7	60 ± 9	40 ± 29	8 ± 6	0.3 ± 0.1



ISO 10993-4

eXcorLab
BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH



The past

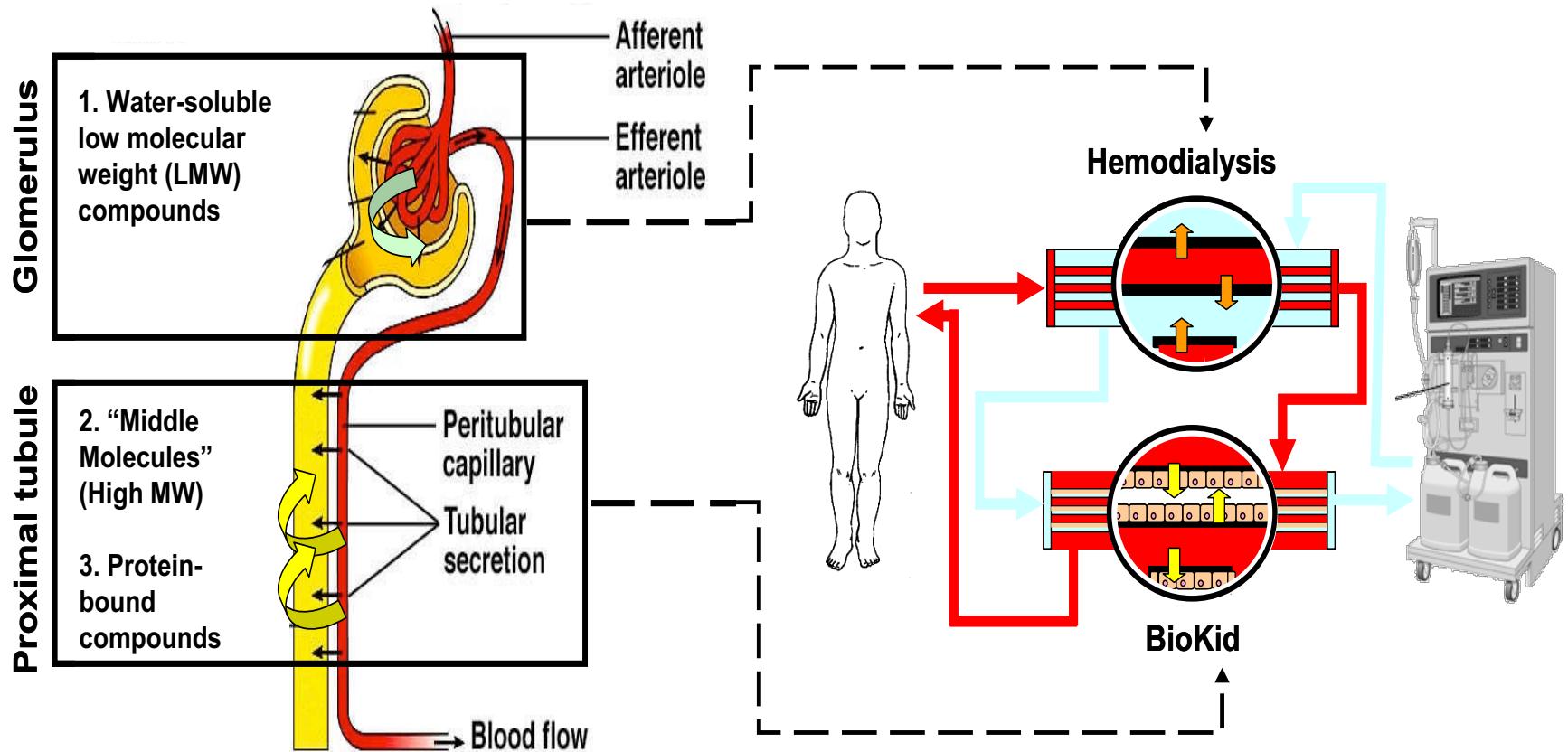


The present



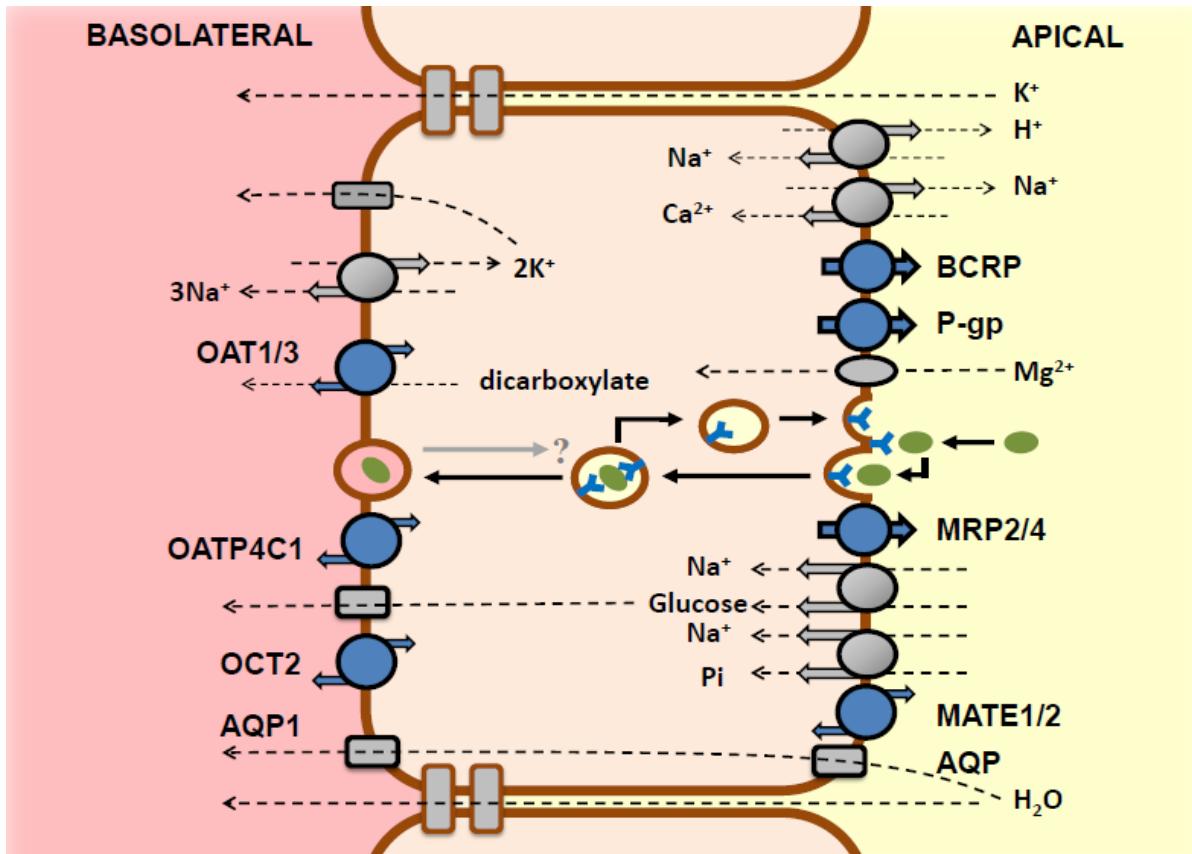
The future

Bioartificial kidney - Concept



Stamatialis et al, IJAO editorial, 2017

Transport in renal proximal tubule cells



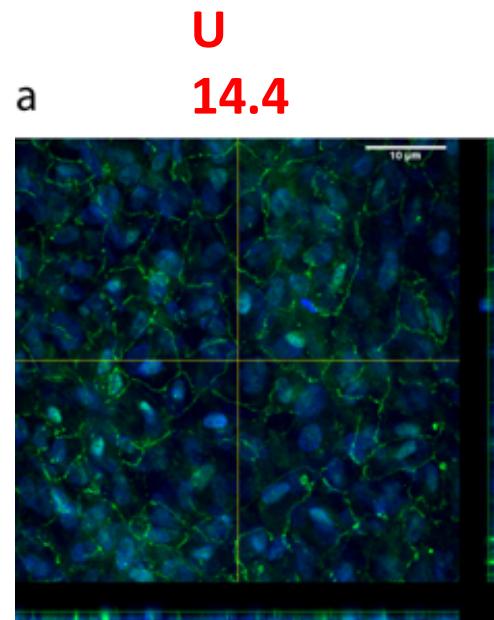
Reabsorption mechanisms

Drug transporters

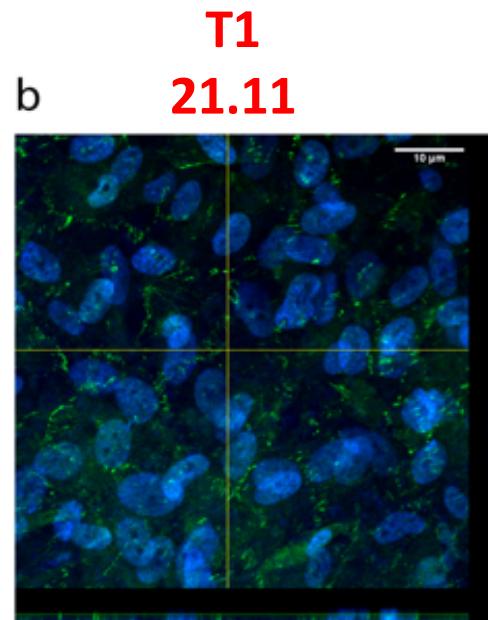
Membranes for BAK, Chapt. 5, "Biomedical membranes and (bio)artificial organs",
D. Stamatialis Ed, Publisher: World Scientific, 2017, ISBN: 978-981-3221-75-8



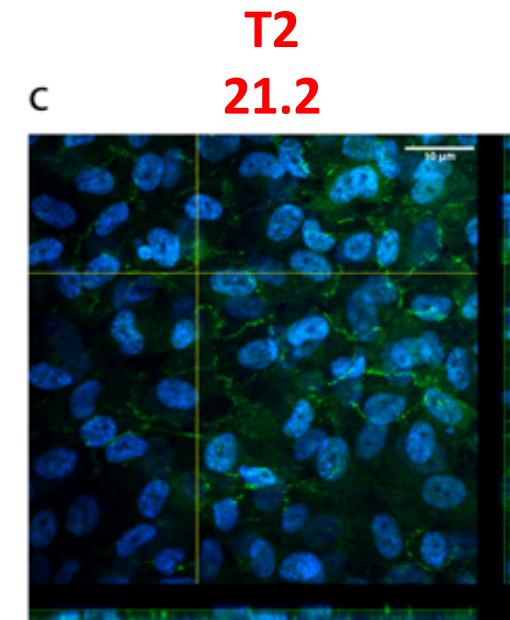
Cell origin and function



average cell size: $10.9 \mu\text{m} \pm 0.6$



average cell size: $19.4 \mu\text{m} \pm 0.8^{***}$



average cell size: $21.7 \mu\text{m} \pm 0.6^{***}$

■ Immortalization:

1. SV40T tsA58 U19
2. hTERT

Wilmer et al. Cell Tissue Research 2010

Jansen, Schophuizen, et al., Exp. Cell Res. 2014

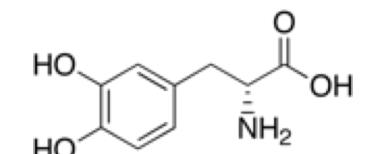
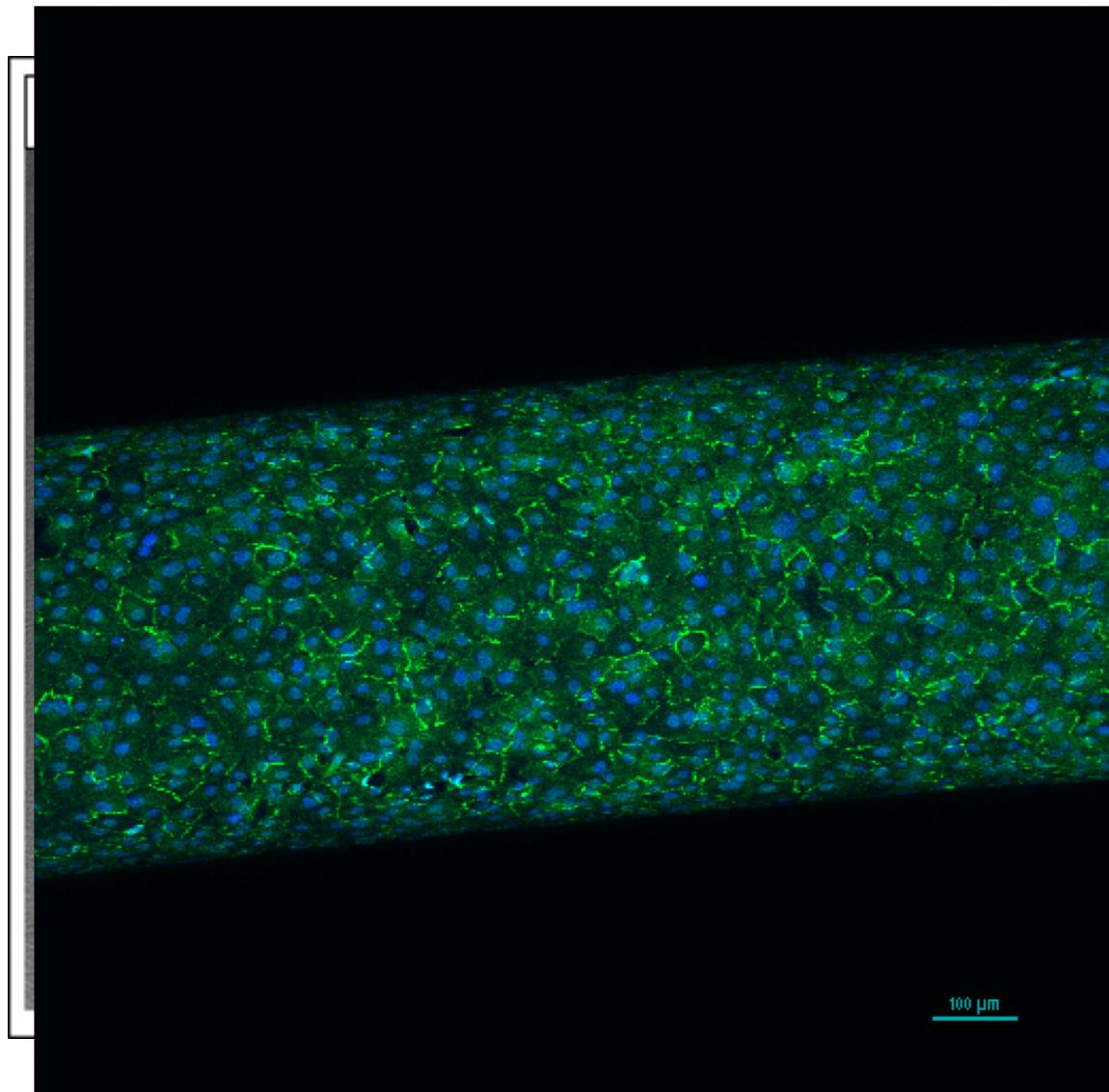
Bioartificial Kidney



(Bio)Artificial
Organs

MIRA
BIOMEDICAL TECHNOLOGY
AND TECHNICAL MEDICINE

“Living HFM”

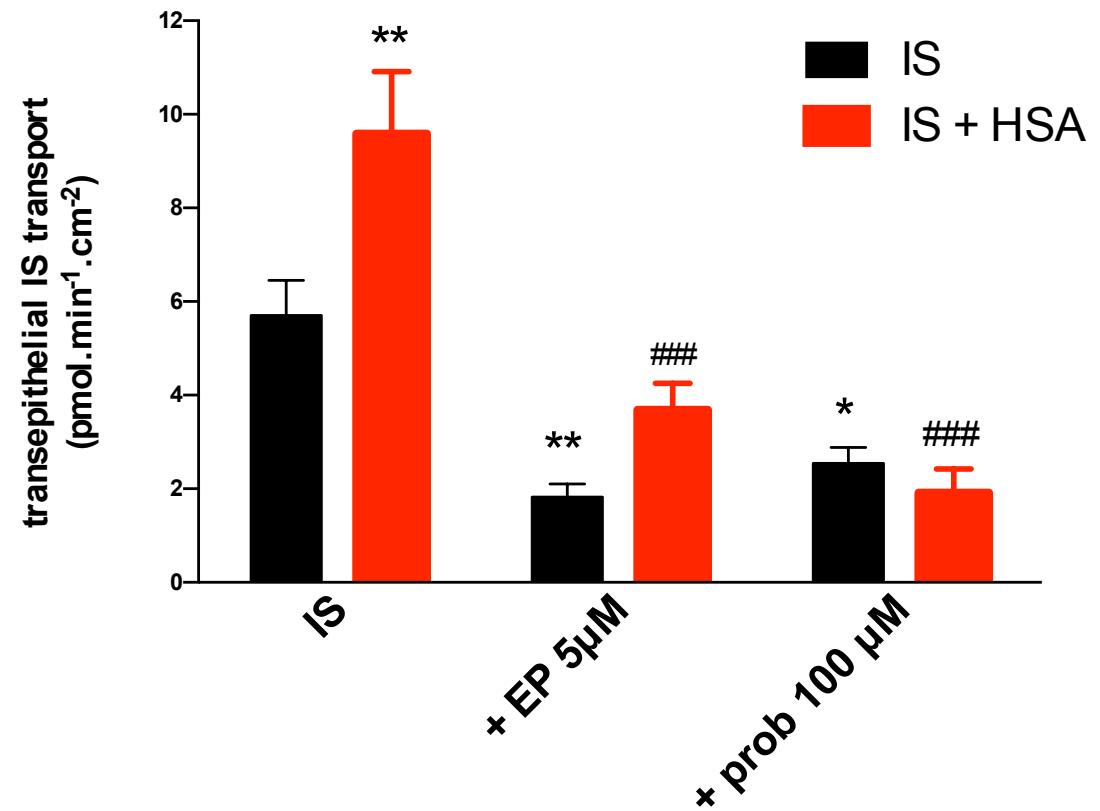
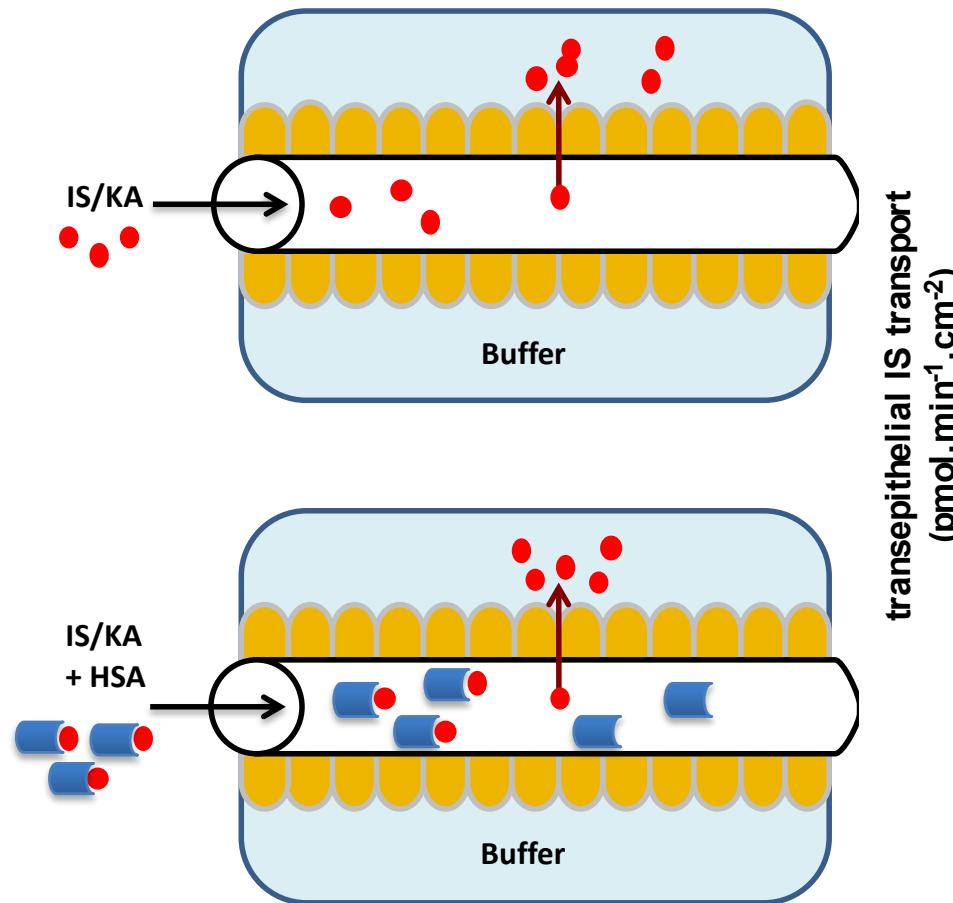


Prof. R. Masereeuw
Utrecht University

Chevchik et al, European Journal of Pharmacology, 2016₁₇

Functional assays of PTEC on single hollow fibers

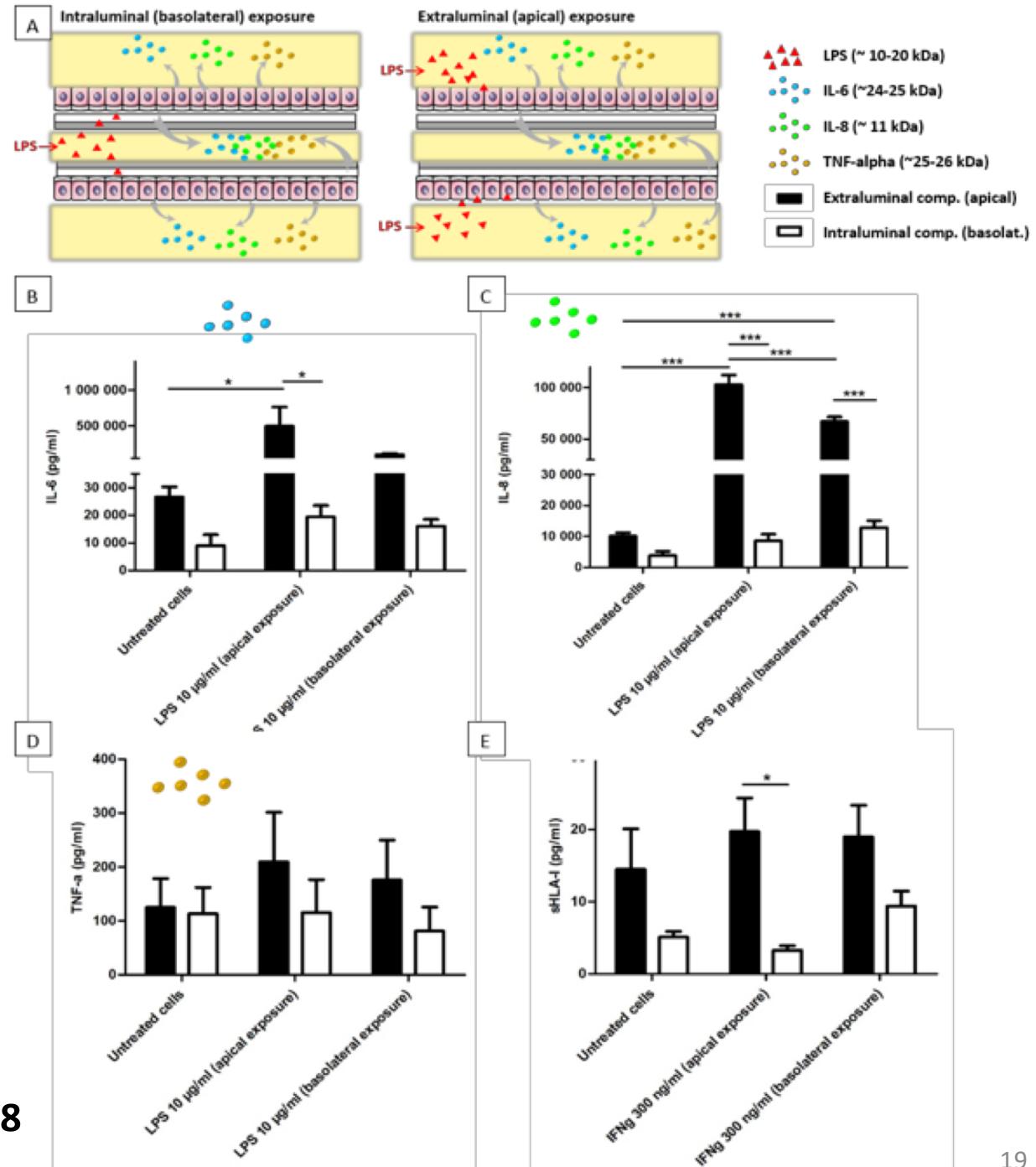
Organic anion transporters (OAT)



ciPTEC with OAT

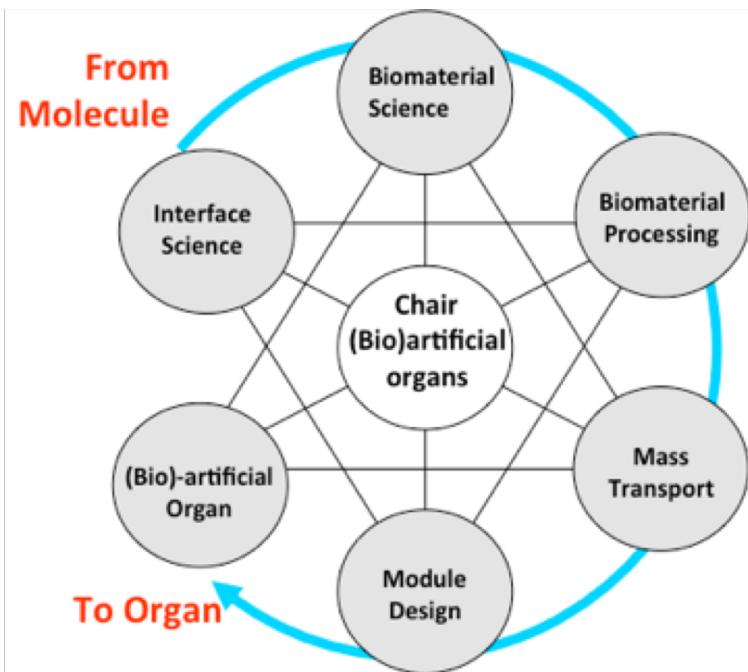
Pro-inflammatory cytokines x10 higher
“Urine” compartment

Polarized secretion of
immune response
mediators



Chevchic et al, JTERM, 2018

It is challenging!



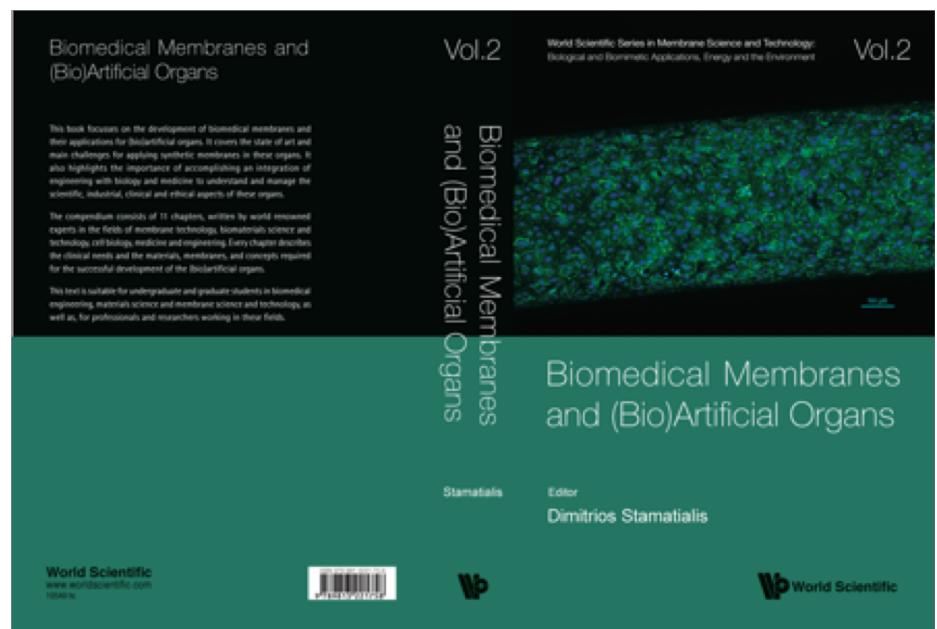
Complexity increases

Artificial to Bioartificial to.. tissue engineered...

From extracorporeal to implantable...

It takes time

In vitro to *in vivo*



Acknowledgements

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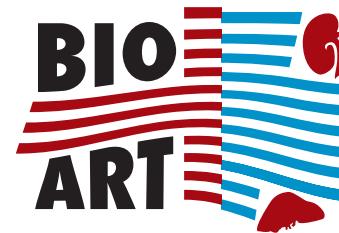
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(Bio)Artificial
Organs